

*PHYSIOLOGICAL
AND
BIOMECHANICAL
PERFORMANCES*

Tecnologie indossabili

Le nuove frontiere nella Biomeccanica

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Centro Pastorale Stella Maris
Ancona



L'ANALISI BIOMECCANICA NELLA PERFORMANCE SPORTIVA

- **Cos'è la biomeccanica?**
- **Perché è importante nello sport?**
- **Cosa prevede un check-up biomeccanico?**



Cos'è la biomeccanica?

È una scienza che applica le leggi della fisica allo studio del movimento e dell'equilibrio umano, indagando contemporaneamente sul comportamento e le proprietà (per es., resistenza meccanica dei tessuti) degli organi preposti a tale scopo.



Quali sono i campi di applicazione di tale scienza?

Trova applicazione nei seguenti campi:

- Nella medicina, particolarmente in ortopedia e settori collegati, dove viene usata per studiare le cause di lesioni caratteristiche di discipline sportive diverse, incidenti automobilistici ecc.,
- Nell'industria, per migliorare schemi di lavoro e macchinari in funzione delle esigenze dell'organismo umano.

Nello sport, dove viene usata per migliorare le prestazioni ottenibili dagli atleti

- Nella medicina del lavoro per ridurre i rischi di sovraccarico e di incidenti negli ambienti di lavoro.



Perché è importante la biomeccanica nello sport?

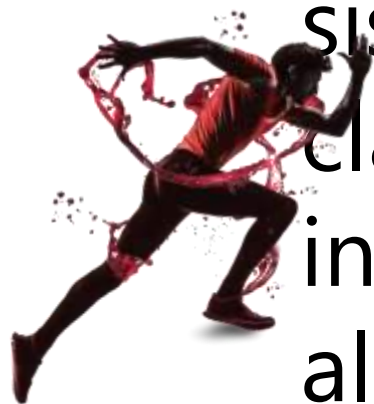
L'insieme dei fattori che determinano l'attività motoria, in tutte le sue forme possibili, rispondono a leggi fisiche e biologiche la cui comprensione risulta determinante per comprendere e migliorare ogni tipo di gesto atletico.



Perché è importante la biomeccanica nello sport?

L'insieme dei fattori che influenzano la macchina motoria umana, soprattutto quelli limitanti sono competenza del biomeccanico.

La conoscenza nei sistemi e sotto sistemi corporei di questi fattori e la classificazione dell'entità con cui influiscono sul gesto è propedeutico alla prevenzione degli infortuni.



ATTENZIONE!

La corretta biomeccanica tiene conto delle caratteristiche fisiche dell'atleta e delle sue esigenze.



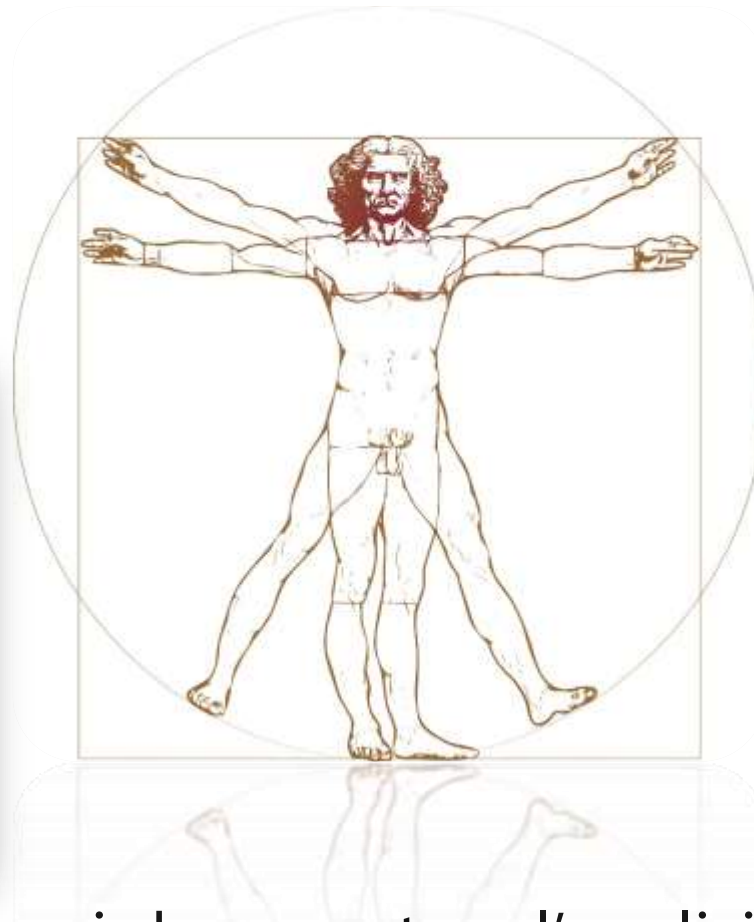
Per questo Biomeccanica non è il semplice «bike fitting» (o «messa in sella»), o match analisi ma un servizio di valutazione funzionale dell'atleta

Che cosa implica tutto questo?

Comporta che si abbandonino tutti gli stereotipi, leggende e luoghi comuni che negli anni sono stati creati attorno alla biomeccanica.



Questi due esempi per illustrare che la biomeccanica applicata al ciclismo deve essere rigorosamente ANTROPOCENTRICA.



Il fulcro attorno a cui deve ruotare l'analisi biomeccanica è l'uomo-atleta, con le sue caratteristiche, i suoi limiti, le sue problematiche e le sue volontà



La sfida delle tecnologie indossabili;

Perche? Cosa sono?

Quando si usano?



Google Glass

- Takes photos and video
- Has a live video feed feature
- Gives directions
- Sends audio messages
- Answers questions
- Translates
- Keeps your schedule

Intelligent Cycling Jacket
by Wolfgang Langeder

- Features intelligent waterproofing, a flexible 64 RGB-LED display, and accelerometer and a 3D Gyroscope.
- The jacket can link to your smartphone to track your speed and location.

The Programmable T-shirt
by CuteCircuit

- When combined with a smartphone app, this t-shirt lights up with tweets, facebook status, your favourite songs and pictures.
- It has 1,024 LEDs, a built in micro-camera, microphone, accelerometer and speakers.

UP Smart Fitness Wristband
by Jawbone

- Tracks activity, sleep, and eating habits.
- Works with the MyFitnessPal app to track calories.
- Can be plugged into a smartphone to visualise data captured each day with the UP app.

The Rise Of Wearable Tech

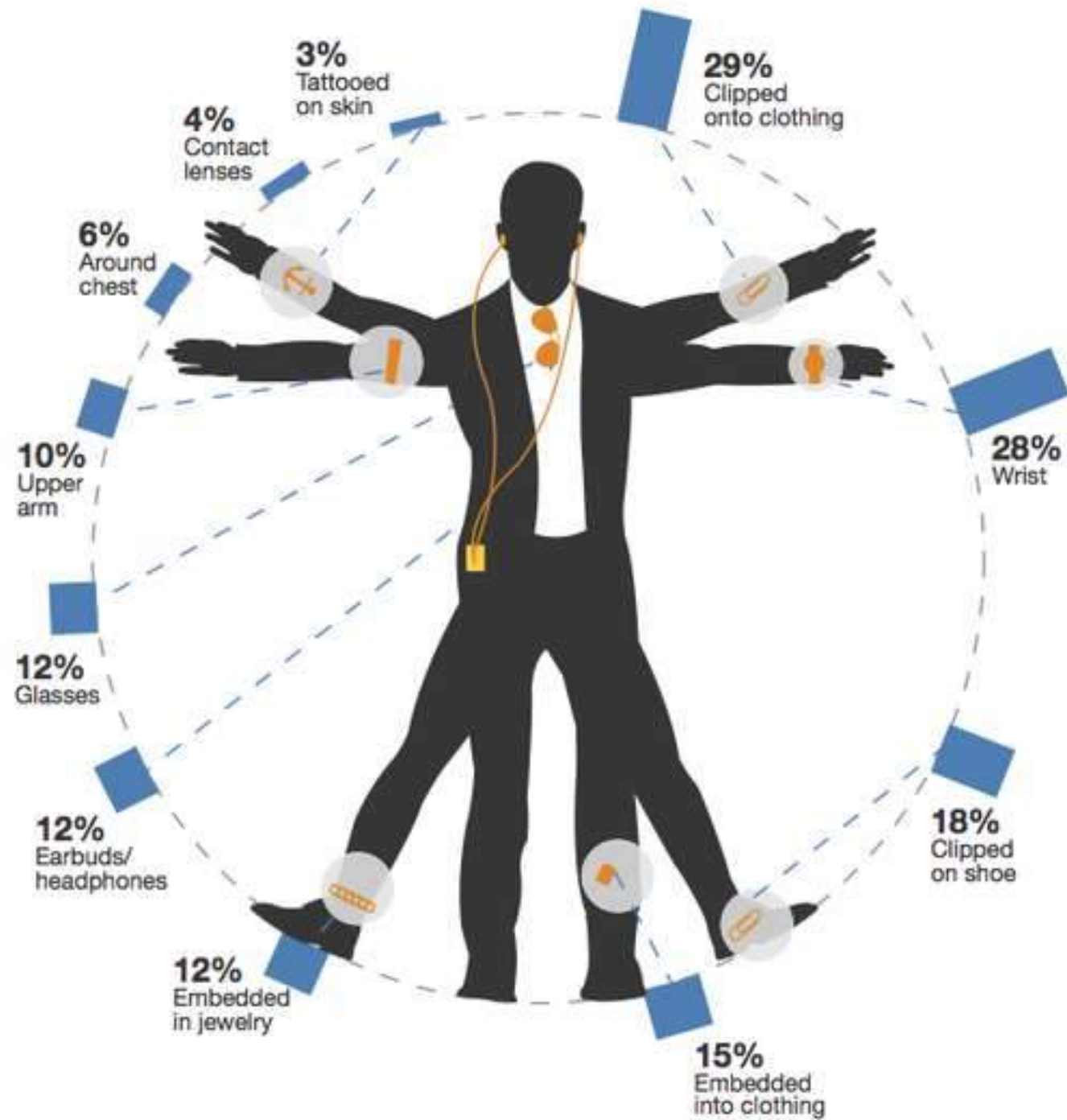


What is Wearable Tech?

Simply put, it's technology that you incorporate into things you wear on a day-to-day basis, and it could be anything from a smart watch, augmented reality glasses, or even a personal health monitor in the form of a bracelet.

The idea is that technology will increasingly become more part of our day-to-day lives, and it will become less intrusive, as it will be part of our clothing, and sometimes even part of our bodies!

Dove possiamo inserirle?



Tecnologie indossabili Per uso professionale





Bibliografia

Ventilatory threshold during incremental running can be estimated using EMG shorts

Olli Tikkanen^{1,2,3}, MinHu^{4,5}, Toivo Vilavuo¹, Pekka Tolvanen⁶, Sulin Cheng⁴ and Taija Finni¹

¹ Neuromuscular Research Center, Department of Biology of Physical Activity, University of Jyväskylä, Finland

² Mega Electronics Ltd, Kuopio, Finland

³ Pajulahti Sports Center, Finland

⁴ Department of Health Sciences, University of Jyväskylä, Finland

⁵ Guangzhou Institute of Physical Education, People's Republic of China

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- Evaluation and feasibility of the EMG garment with embedded textile electrodes for occupational health research

Jukka Kähkönen¹, Niina Lintu¹, Pekka Tolvanen², Veikko Louhevaara¹

¹Institute of Biomedicine, Department of Physiology, University of Kuopio

²Mega Electronics Ltd, Kuopio, Finland

- Measurement of EMG activity with textile electrodes embedded into clothing

T Finni^{1,4}, M Hu^{2, 3}, P Kettunen¹, T Vilavuo¹ and S Cheng²

¹ Neuromuscular Research Center, Department of Biology of Physical Activity, PO Box 35 (VIV), FI-40014 University of Jyväskylä, Finland

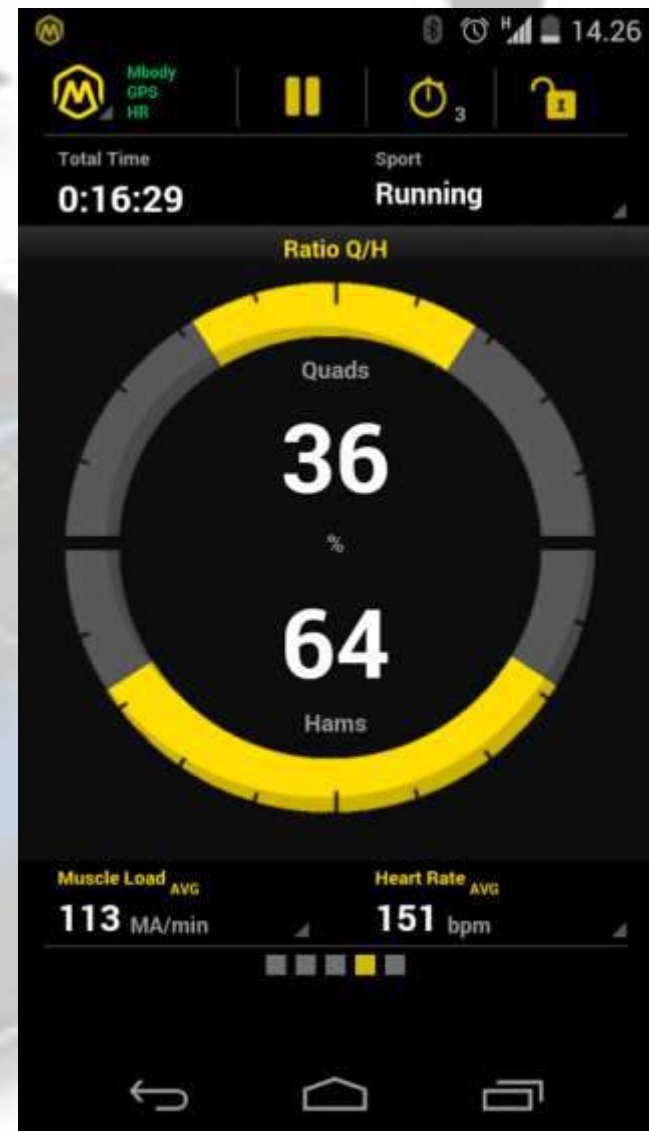
² Department of Health Sciences, University of Jyväskylä

³ Guangzhou Institute of Physical Education, China



lyontec

Mbody

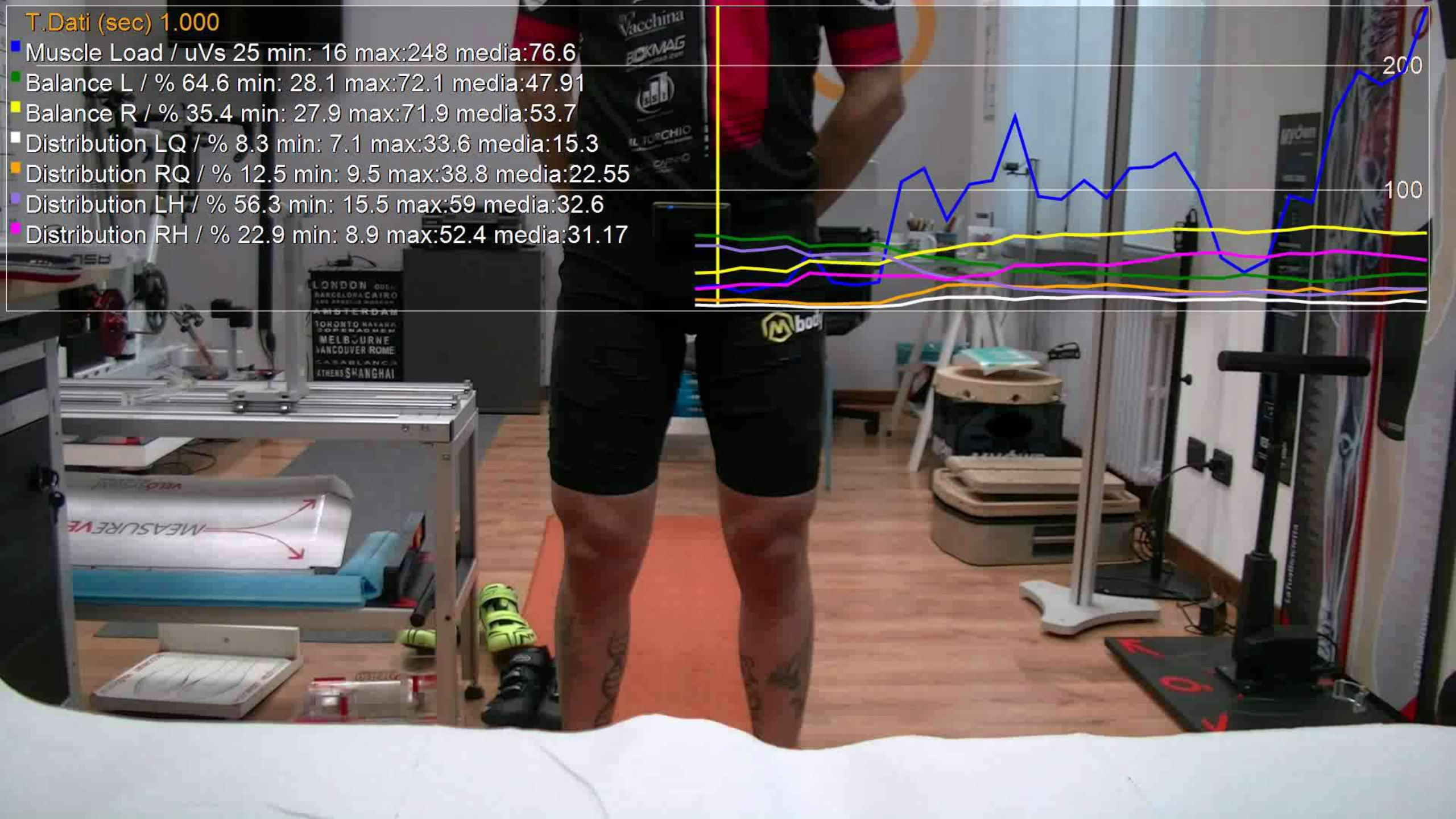
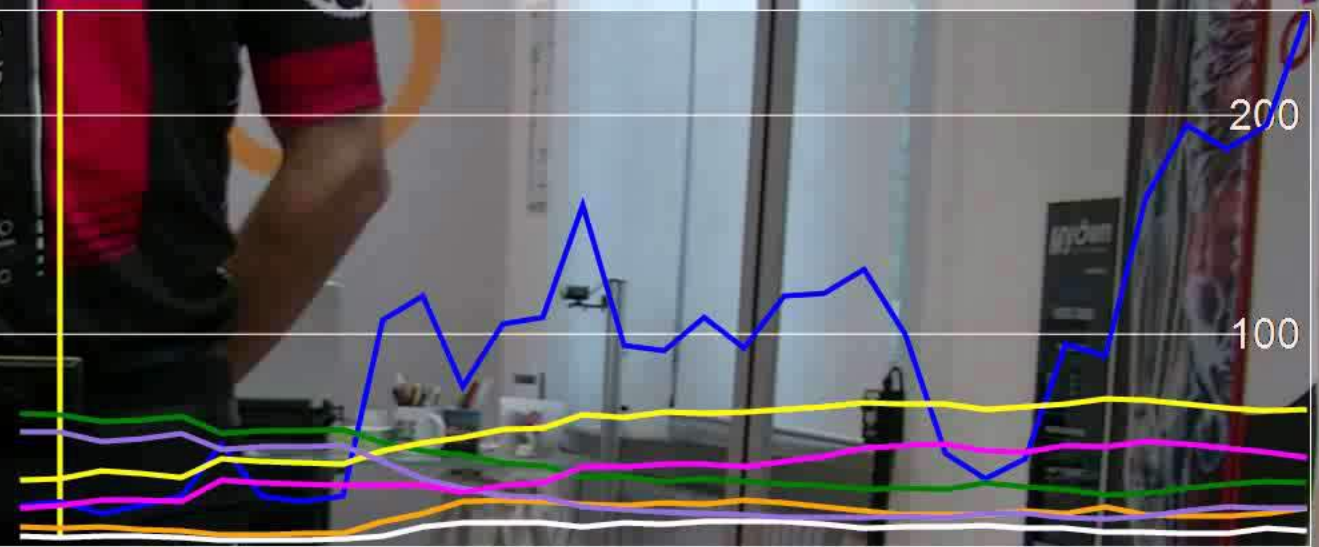


Apple iOS Android

Bluetooth SMART

T.Dati (sec) 1.000

- Muscle Load / uVs 25 min: 16 max:248 media:76.6
- Balance L / % 64.6 min: 28.1 max:72.1 media:47.91
- Balance R / % 35.4 min: 27.9 max:71.9 media:53.7
- Distribution LQ / % 8.3 min: 7.1 max:33.6 media:15.3
- Distribution RQ / % 12.5 min: 9.5 max:38.8 media:22.55
- Distribution LH / % 56.3 min: 15.5 max:59 media:32.6
- Distribution RH / % 22.9 min: 8.9 max:52.4 media:31.17



T. Dati (sec) 1.000

Muscle Load / UMs 41 min: 19 max: 187 media: 91.88

Balance L / % 59.4 min: 44.2 max: 72.5 media: 52.38

Balance R / % 40.6 min: 27.6 max: 55.8 media: 49.13

Ratio Q / % 53.1 min: 24.5 max: 88.6 media: 76.31

Ratio H / % 46.9 min: 11.4 max: 75.5 media: 25.21

Distribution LQ / % 23.4 min: 13 max: 39.6 media: 24.1

Distribution RQ / % 29.7 min: 10.8 max: 51.4 media: 42.21

Distribution LH / % 35.3 min: 7.9 max: 58.3 media: 18.28

Distribution RH / % 10.9 min: 3.5 max: 17.4 media: 8.52

T. Dati (sec) 1.980

Left Hamstrings 12 min: 0 max: 115 media: 8.97

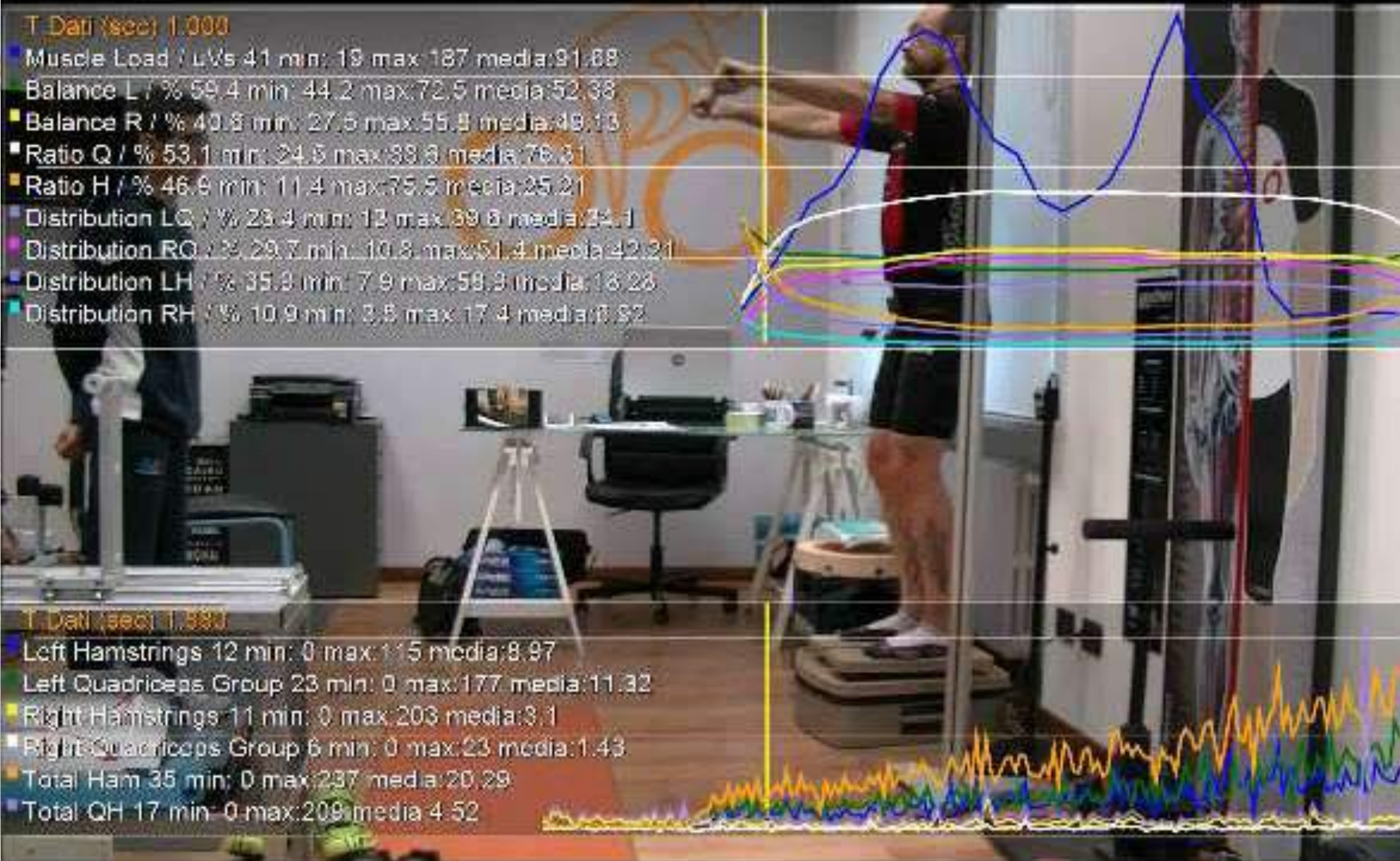
Left Quadriceps Group 23 min: 0 max: 177 media: 11.32

Right Hamstrings 11 min: 0 max: 203 media: 3.1

Right Quadriceps Group 6 min: 0 max: 23 media: 1.43

Total Ham 35 min: 0 max: 237 media: 20.29

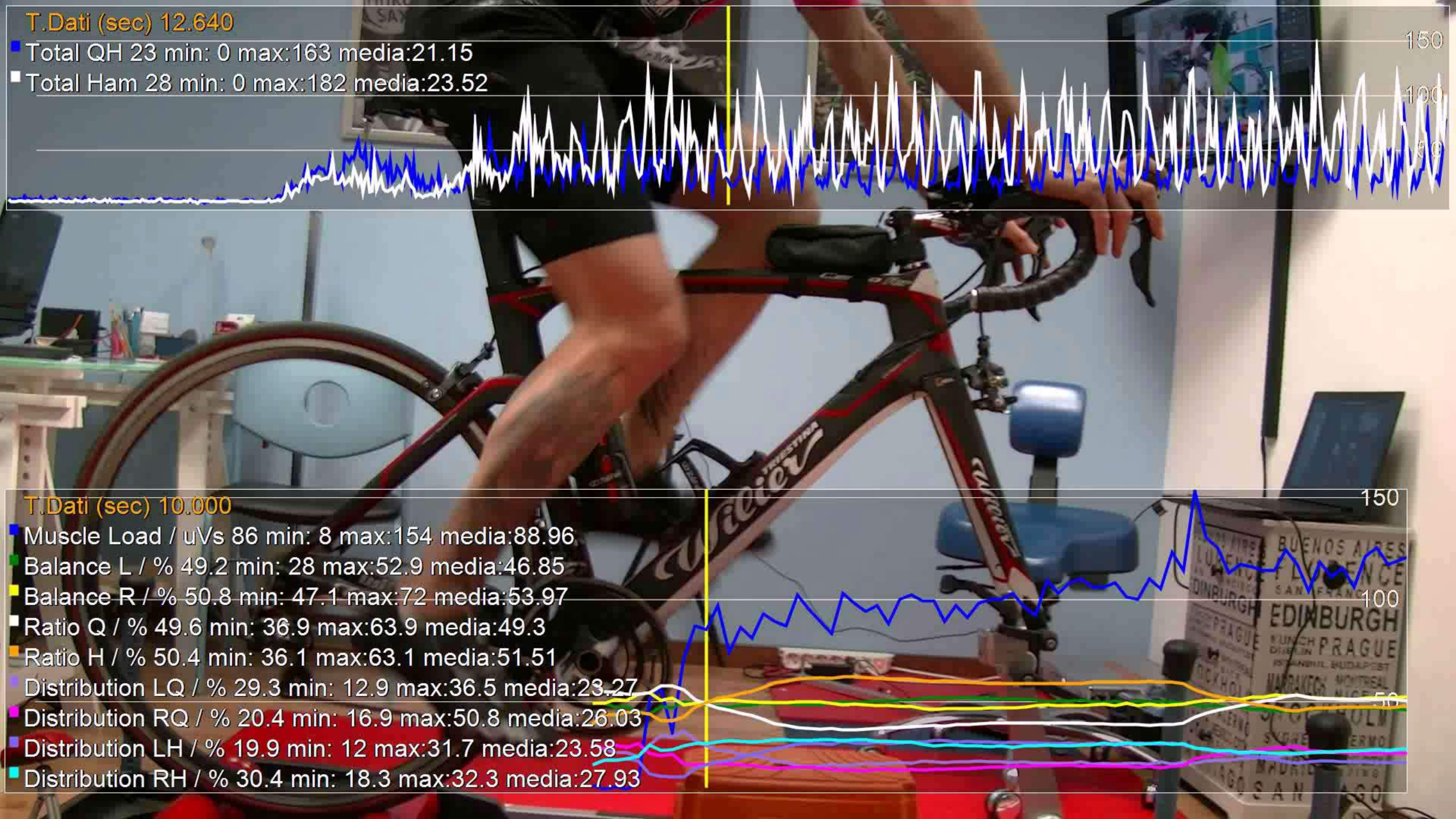
Total QH 17 min: 0 max: 208 media: 4.52



T.Dati (sec) 12.640

Total QH 23 min: 0 max:163 media:21.15

Total Ham 28 min: 0 max:182 media:23.52



150
100
50

T.Dati (sec) 10.000

Muscle Load / uVs 86 min: 8 max:154 media:88.96

Balance L / % 49.2 min: 28 max:52.9 media:46.85

Balance R / % 50.8 min: 47.1 max:72 media:53.97

Ratio Q / % 49.6 min: 36.9 max:63.9 media:49.3

Ratio H / % 50.4 min: 36.1 max:63.1 media:51.51

Distribution LQ / % 29.3 min: 12.9 max:36.5 media:23.27

Distribution RQ / % 20.4 min: 16.9 max:50.8 media:26.03

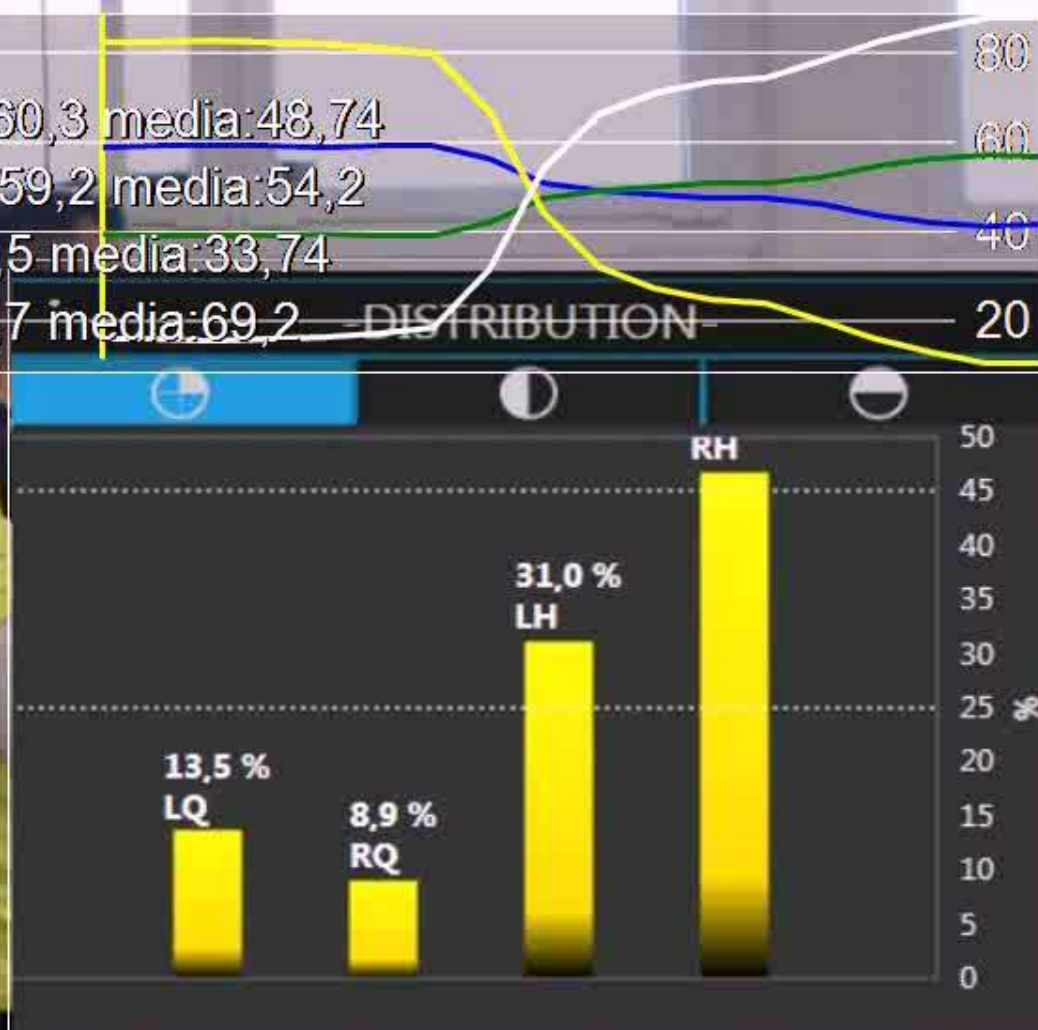
Distribution LH / % 19.9 min: 12 max:31.7 media:23.58

Distribution RH / % 30.4 min: 18.3 max:32.3 media:27.93

150
100
50

T.Dati (sec) -2,000

- Balance L / % 59,8 min: 40,8 max:60,3 media:48,74
- Balance R / % 40,2 min: 39,7 max:59,2 media:54,2
- Ratio Q / % 83,1 min: 11,3 max:83,5 media:33,74
- Ratio H / % 16,9 min: 16,5 max:88,7 media:69,2



T.Dati (sec) -1,800

- Left Quadriceps 35 min: 2 max:105 media:16,14
- Right Quadriceps 21 min: 2 max:93 media:10,79
- Left Hamstrings 6 min: 2 max:194 media:37,93
- Right Hamstrings 3 min: 2 max:308 media:56,93



TiData(sec) 41,000

Muscle Load / μ Vs 39 min: 5 max: 436 media: 100,42 Media progr.: 15,64

Ratio Q / % 59,6 min: 47,6 max: 77,4 media: 58,85 Media progr.: 58,12

Ratio H / % 40,4 min: 22,6 max: 52,4 media: 42,01 Media progr.: 41,88



TiData(sec) 40,280

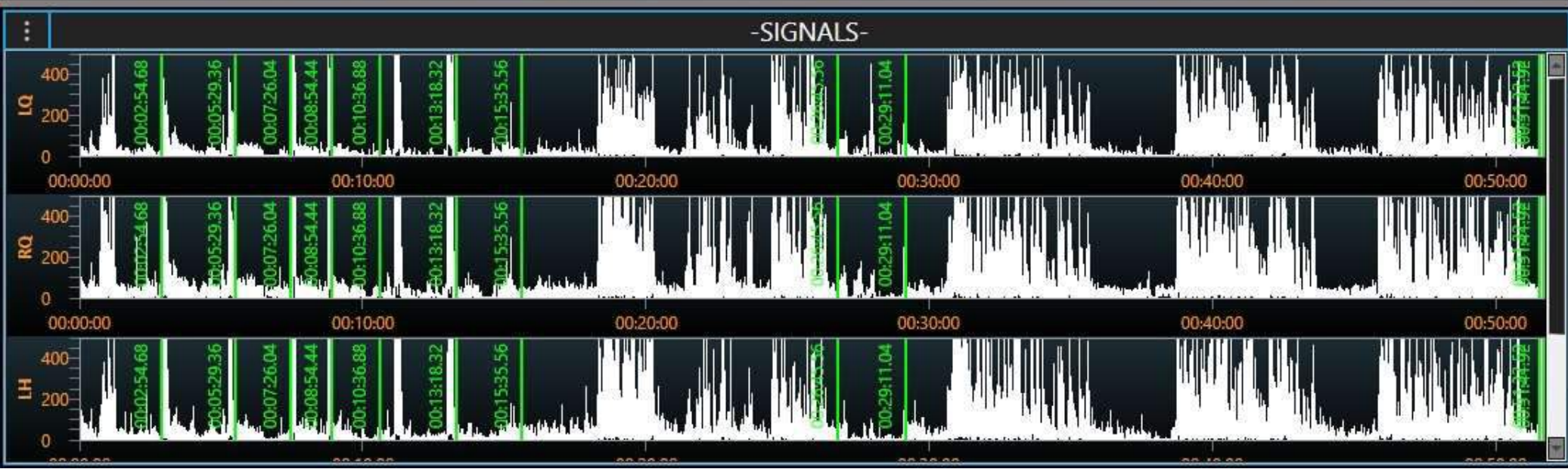
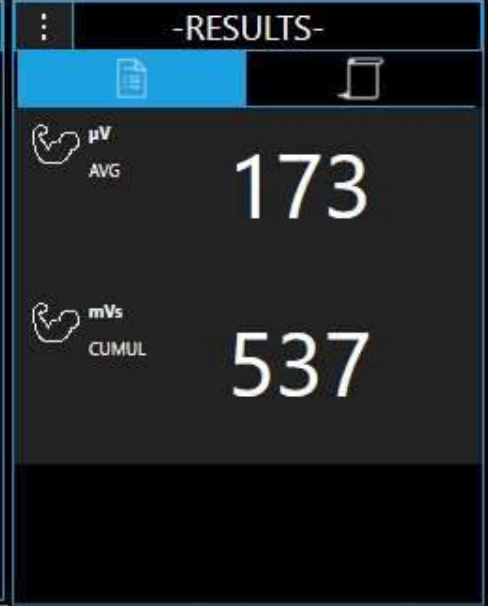
Left Quadriceps Group / μ V 3 min: 1 max: 548 media: 26,91 Media progr.: 5,27

Right Quadriceps Group / μ V 3 min: 2 max: 681 media: 32,51 Media progr.: 4,62

Left Hamstrings / μ V 3 min: 0 max: 431 media: 21,38 Media progr.: 3,84

Right Hamstrings / μ V 2 min: 1 max: 310 media: 21,04 Media progr.: 3,51







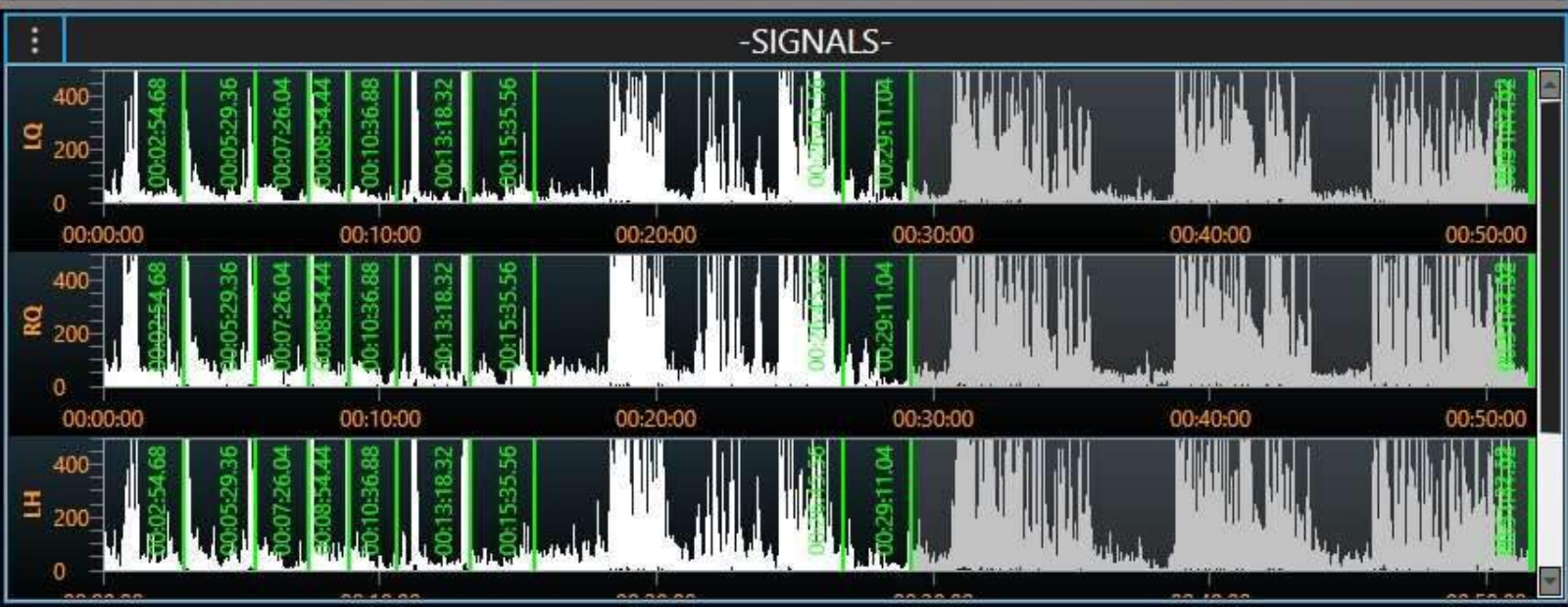
-RESULTS-

μV AVG **215**

mVs CUMUL **288.7**

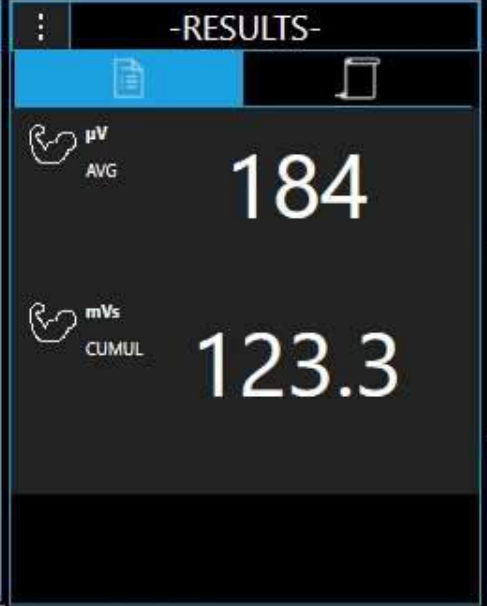
-LAPS-

Lap	Start	End	Time	Twitter	Heart	Share	Close
Lap 6	00:10:36.88	00:13:18.32	00:02:41.44	208	33,3		
Lap 7	00:13:18.32	00:15:35.56	00:02:17.24	50	6,8		
Lap 8	00:15:35.56	00:26:45.56	00:11:10.00	186	123,3		
Lap 9	00:26:45.56	00:29:11.04	00:02:25.48	46	6,6		
Lap 10	00:29:11.04	00:51:32.52	00:22:21.48	217	288,7		
Lap 11	00:51:32.52	00:51:41.92	00:00:09.40	166	1,5		



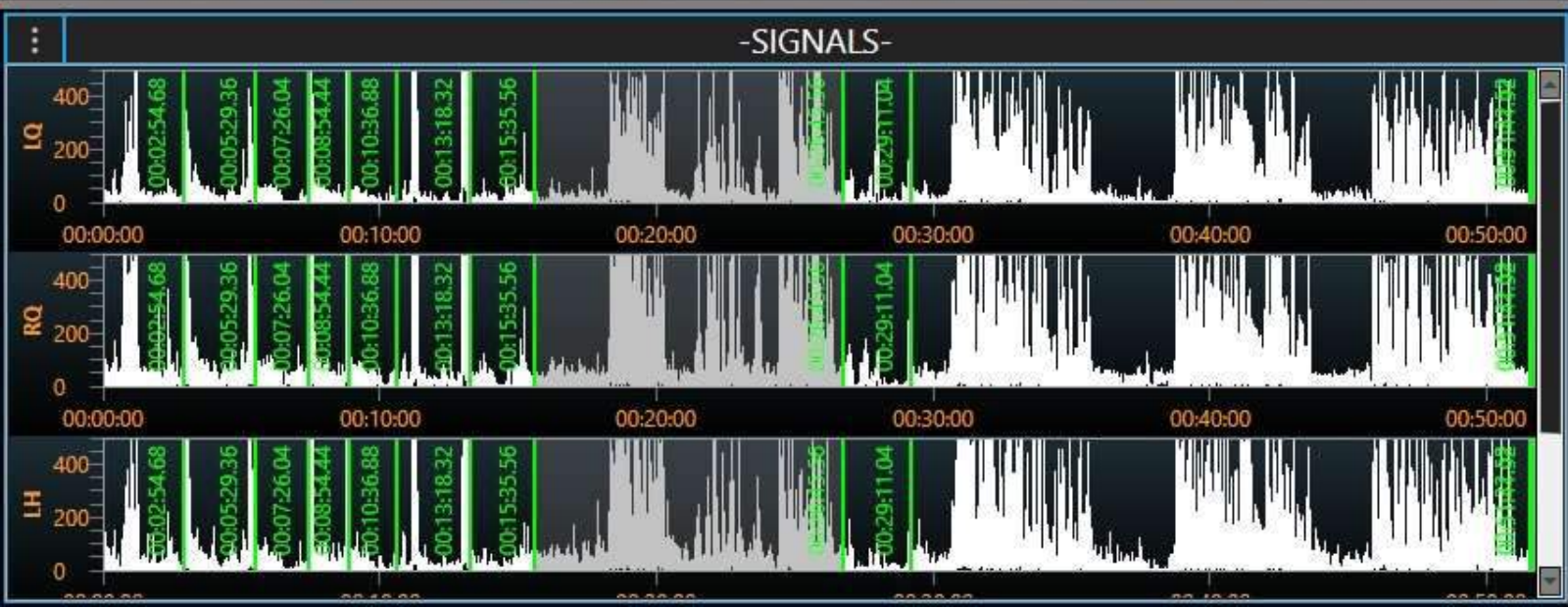
-LAPS-

Lap	Start	End	Time	Twitter	Heart	Share	Close
Lap 9	00:26:45.56	00:29:11.04	00:02:25.48	46	6,6		
Lap 10	00:29:11.04	00:51:32.52	00:22:21.48	217	288,7		
Lap 11	00:51:32.52	00:51:41.92	00:00:09.40	166	1,5		



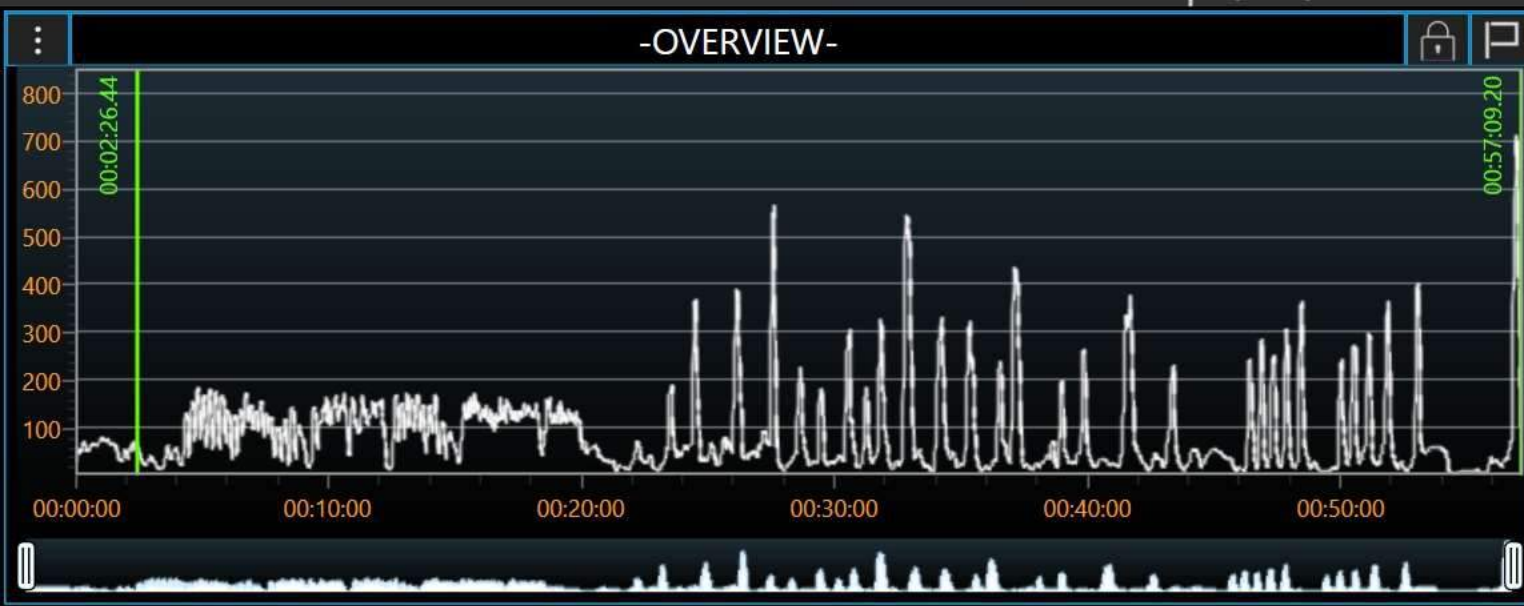
-LAPS-

Lap	Start	End	Twitter	Heart	Lightning	Share	Close
Lap 6	00:02:41.44	00:10:36.88 - 00:13:18.32	208	33,3			
Lap 7	00:02:17.24	00:13:18.32 - 00:15:35.56	50	6,8			
Lap 8	00:11:10.00	00:15:35.56 - 00:26:45.56	186	123,3			



-LAPS-

Lap	Start	End	Twitter	Heart	Lightning	Share	Close
Lap 9	00:02:25.48	00:26:45.56 - 00:29:11.04	46	6,6			
Lap 10	00:22:21.48	00:29:11.04 - 00:51:32.52	217	288,7			
Lap 11	00:00:09.40	00:51:32.52 - 00:51:41.92	166	1,5			



-RESULTS-

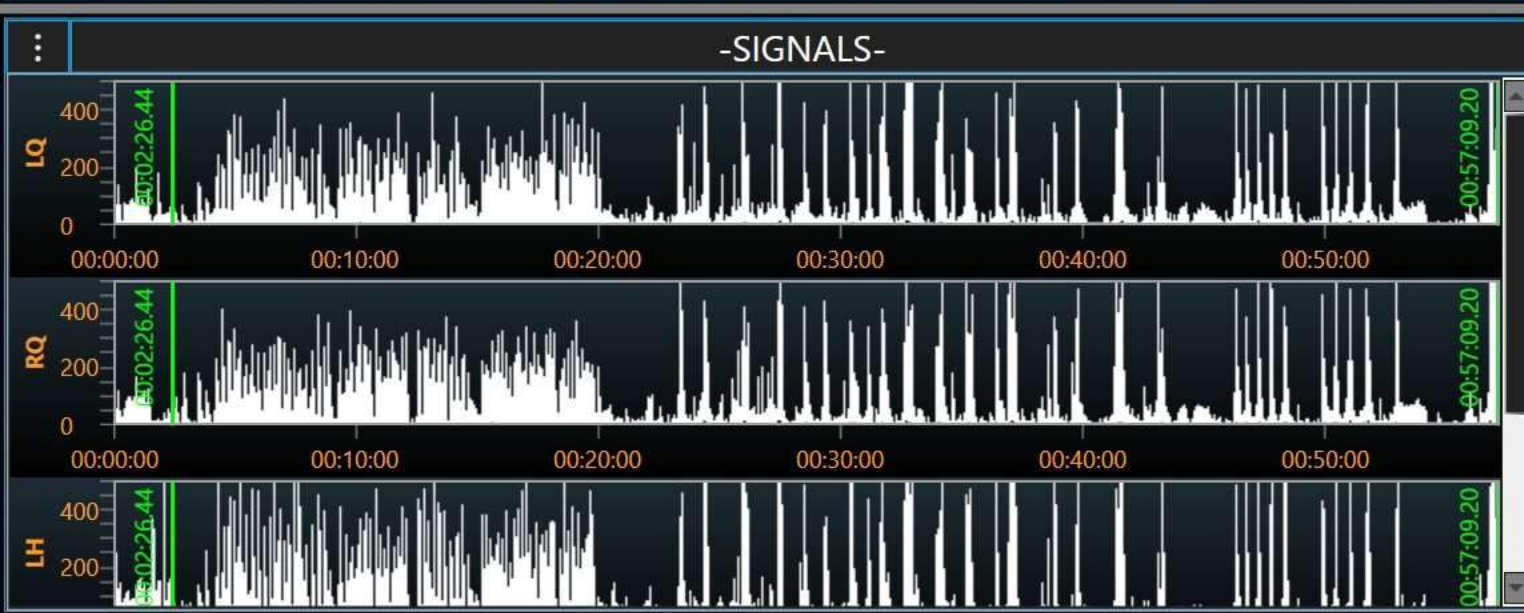
86
μV AVG

293.1
mVs CUMUL

-LAPS-

Lap 1 00:00:00.00 - 00:02:26.44
00:02:26.44
60
8,6

Lap 2 00:02:26.44 - 00:57:09.20
00:54:42.76
89
284,6



T.Dati (sec) 0,000

- Muscle Load / uVs 105 min: 10 max:108 media:47,21
- Cadence / rpm 66 min: 39 max:83 media:54,66
- M-M.P 6930 min: 510 max:7062 media:2701,04



T.Dati (sec) 31,000

- Left Quadriceps Group / uVs 14 min: 1 max:306 media:32,16
- Right Quadriceps Group / uVs 13 min: 2 max:371 media:56,08
- Left Hamstrings / uVs 8 min: 3 max:429 media:48,97
- Right Hamstrings / uVs 7 min: 2 max:632 media:68,39
- Balance L / % 38,3 min: 19,2 max:50,4 media:36,83
- Balance R / % 61,7 min: 49,6 max:80,8 media:63,79
- Ratio Q / % 54,1 min: 32,6 max:66,1 media:49,34
- Ratio H / % 45,9 min: 33,9 max:67,4 media:51,27



T.Dati (sec) 19,000

Muscle Load / uVs 16 min: 11 max:285 media:48,85

Cadence / rpm 55 min: -1 max:75 media:57,43

M.M.P 880 min: -66 max:17670 media:2859,43

15000
10000
5000



T.Dati (sec) 164,000

Left Quadriceps Group / uVs 167 min: 1 max:220 media:31,11

Right Quadriceps Group / uVs 264 min: 2 max:388 media:52,67

Left Hamstrings / uVs 217 min: 2 max:301 media:44,14

Right Hamstrings / uVs 283 min: 3 max:436 media:56,1

Balance L / % 41 min: 25,2 max:63,6 media:40,76

Balance R / % 59 min: 36,4 max:74,8 media:59,39

Ratio Q / % 44,8 min: 29 max:69,3 media:46,38

Ratio H / % 55,2 min: 30,7 max:71 media:53,77

400
300
200
100

 *fitLight*
TRAINER™



Un po' di video

1.Dati (sec) 56,600

Activity 0,28 min:0 max: 1,59 media: 0,64

PeakAccel 0,55 min:0 max: 5,19 media: 1,46

1.Dati (sec) 56,600

Temperatura corporea 37,90000153



Lyontec

Mbody

Grazie per l'attenzione!

